DOI.org/10.52340/PUTK.2024.28.24

ქართველური ენები და ნოსტრატული მაკრო-ოჯახის ჰიპოთეზა

KARTVELIAN LANGUAGES AND NOSTRATIC MACROFAMILY HYPOTHESIS

მერაბ ჩუხუა
ივანე ჯავახიშვილის სახელობის
თბილისის სახელმწიფო უნივერსიტეტი
თბილისი, საქართველო

Merab Chukhua
Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University
Tbiisi, Georgia

ABSTRACT

The theory of Nostratic languages cannot be considered proven at this stage, as unanswered questions have accumulated regarding the internal kinship of Kartvelian and even classical Nostratic languages; Since among language families there is no presented and established system of sound correspondences for the specified macro family. And the so-called already presented Sound correspondences are neither regular nor structural; Moreover, we cannot speak about its system. True, certain similarities are really realized in each interconnected roots, but such coincidences can be explained not by kinship, but by accidental similarities or, at least, root borrowings. In addition, it would be important and informative to take into account the data that relate to the problems of reconstruction of the proto residence and the protoculture of ethnic groups that speak the Kartvelian languages. This question was not considered in the global context within the hypothesis of Kartvelian languages and Nostratic macrofamily.

საკვანძო სიტყვები: ენათა ნათესაობა, ნოსტრატული მაკრო-ოჯახი, ისტორიულ-შედარებითი ლინგვისტიკა.
Keywords: Linguistic affinity, Nostratic macrofamily, Historical-comparative linguistics.